

FIFTY-EIGHTH

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

County & City of Worcester

LUNATIC ASYLUM

POWICK,

FOR 1910-11,

AND

Financial Statements.



WORCESTER :

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1911.

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Committee of Visitors (*1st April, 1911*).

FOR THE COUNTY OF WORCESTER

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FOR THE CITY OF WORCESTER.

THE MAYOR OF WORCESTER (E. THOMAS, Esq.)
ERNEST DAY, Esq., "Doria," 5, Britannia Square, Worcester.
JOHN MILLINGTON, Esq., 50, Foregate Street, Worcester.
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Medical Officer and Superintendent.

GEO. M. P. BRAINE-HARTNELL, M.R.C.S., Eng., L.R.C.P., Lond.

**Senior Assistant Medical Officer and
Deputy Superintendent.**

H. F. FENTON, M.B., Ch.B., Edin.

Second Assistant Medical Officer.

JAMES H. THOMSON, M.B., Ch.B., Aberdeen

Third Assistant Medical Officer.

JOHN H. ROBINSON, L.A.H., Dub.

Chaplains.

REV. T. J. L. DAVIES, B.A. ARTHUR C. CHERRY, Esq.
REV. E. B. WELD-BLUNDELL (R.C.)

Treasurer.

Clerk to the Committee of Visitors.

MR. GEORGE F. S. BROWN.

Asylum Clerk & Steward.

MR. J. G. HADLEY

Auditor.

MR. H. A. LEICESTER.



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FIFTY-EIGHTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE
COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

OF THE
COUNTY AND CITY OF WORCESTER LUNATIC
ASYLUM,

*Presented to the County Council of the County of Worcester
and to the Town Council of the City of Worcester, pursuant
to the 190th Section of the Lunacy Act, 1890.*

1.—We beg to present herewith our Annual Report up to the 31st March, 1911.

2.—We regret to record that Major W. C. Hill, an active Member of our Committee for a great many years, died in the year 1910, having a short time before his death retired from the Committee on account of continued ill-health.

3.—The management of the Asylum is still in the hands of Dr. Braine-Hartnell, whose services as Medical Superintendent we much appreciate. Dr. Rutledge, 3rd Assistant Medical Officer, resigned his post in the month of March, 1911, and we have appointed Dr. Robinson in his place.

4.—We append copies of the Reports of the Rev. T. J. L. Davies and the Rev. Father Weld-Blundell, who still continue to act as Chaplains to the Asylum.

5.—The following is a table of attendances of the several Members of the Committee at the Meetings held from the 1st April, 1910, to the 31st March, 1911, of which there were 12 Monthly, 2 Special, and 6 House Committee Meetings :—

Name of Member.				Attend- ances at Monthly and Special Meetings.	Attend- ances at House Committee Meetings.
John Brinton, Esq. (Chairman)	...	...	...	9	1
Rev. H. W. Coventry	...	...	...	14	5
T. A. Bayliss, Esq.	...	...	...	7	—
R. V. Berkeley, Esq.	...	...	...	6	3
H. E. Dixey, Esq., M.D.	...	...	...	8	2
Sir H. F. Grey, Bart.	...	...	...	4	2
G. W. Grosvenor, Esq.	...	...	...	6	2
W. H. Gabb, Esq.	...	...	...	12	3
C. Pelham Lane, Esq.	...	...	...	13	4
G. E. Wilson, Esq.	...	...	...	10	3
Rev. J. B. Wilson	...	...	...	13	3
The Mayor of Worcester (Hon. A. Percy Allsopp) to 31st December, 1910	...	...	...	3	—
Ditto (E. Thomas, Esq.) from 1st January 1911	...	...	...	1	—
Ernest Day, Esq.	...	...	...	8	—
J. Millington, Esq.	...	...	...	10	2
C. J. Whitehead, Esq.	...	...	...	—	—

The Engineering and Agricultural Sub-Committees have also met from time to time.

6.—During the year we have received 13 further Patients from Hereford Asylum under their existing Contract with us. We have just completed a Contract with the County of Montgomery to board not exceeding 100 of their Patients (50 males and 50 females) at Powick at a cost of 13/5 per head per week. 33 Males and 41 Females have been received.

7.—Deputations from Boards of Guardians have visited the Asylum and have expressed themselves satisfied with the management and care of their Patients.

8.—We fixed the rate of maintenance for all City and County Patients, as from the 1st July, 1910, until further notice, at 9/4 per head per week.

9.—In consequence of the Local Government Auditor surcharging the Members of our Committee the sum of £1,038 which we had paid over to Barnsley Hall Asylum it became necessary to obtain a refund of such amount and this was done. In order to meet the difficulty we paid over to the City and County Authorities the sum of £1,800, being an estimated profit on Maintenance Account, in the respective proportions to which they were entitled, viz., one-ninth and eight-ninths.

10.—We have had the Ball Room re-floored and re-decorated, thus adding to the appearance of the room and the enjoyment of the Patients.

11.—Two Commissioners in Lunacy visited the Asylum on the 16th July, 1910. We append a copy of their Report.

12.—The following Table shows the number of Patients in the Asylum at the last Meeting of the House Committee in each of the following years :—

Year		Male.		Female.		Total.
1906	.....	540	.....	675	.....	1216
1907	.....	465	.....	569	.....	1034
1908	.....	420	.....	537	.....	957
1909	.....	428	.....	514	.....	942
1910	.....	437	.....	509	.....	946
1911	.....	451	.....	552	.....	1003

The numbers for 1906 do not include 85 Patients boarded out at other Asylums.

The numbers from the year 1907 to 1910 inclusive do not include 200 Patients boarded out at Barnsley Hall.

The numbers for 1909 and 1910 include 10 and 23 Patients respectively received from Hereford County Asylum, and for 1911, 23 Patients from Hereford and 74 from Montgomery County Council.

13.—We append the following :—

- I. Chaplain's Report.
- II. Roman Catholic Chaplain's Report.
- III. Report of Commissioners in Lunacy.
- IV. Report of Local Government Auditor.
- V. Table shewing state of Mortgage Debt.

JOHN BRINTON,

CHAIRMAN.

May, 1911.

[SCHEDULE I.].

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

WORCESTER COUNTY AND CITY ASYLUM, POWICK.

MARCH 31st, 1911.

The Committee of Visitors.

MR. CHAIRMAN AND GENTLEMEN,

I have pleasure in submitting to you my Eighth Annual Report.

As there are comparatively few statistics for me to keep account of, and considering the general uniformity of my duties, you will scarcely expect my Report to greatly differ from former years.

Our religious Services have been regularly held on Sundays and on Wednesdays in the Chapel, and on other days in the Recreation Room. Of the 720 seats, about 600 are generally occupied at the Sunday services.

The Choir of 33 voices continue to do good work, and I am thankful to the Conductor and the others for their unstinted devotion.

At the beginning of Lent, Canon Greig held a "Mission" in the Parish, and at our request very kindly held two special Services in our Chapel. Of course, in such an institution as this, where there are so many difficulties and so many rules, and when due regard has to be paid to the mental condition of the Patients, few opportunities offer themselves of stirring up spiritual fervour, such as may advantageously be done in a parochial cure. However, the two Services held were well attended and proved very helpful. At the close of the "Mission," 12 members of our staff, having been duly prepared, were confirmed at the parish Church by the Bishop of the Diocese.

The Harvest Festival was held on October 23rd, when our old friend, the Rural Dean of East Worcester, the Rev. G. F. Williams, was the special preacher. The Chapel, as usual, was most beautifully decorated for the occasion.

I attend daily to visit my people, and am much encouraged and gratified by the kind reception they generally give me.

The several replies I have received to my 52 letters, commending our discharged Patients to the care of Church Ministers, assure me that they continue to extend a helping hand to our discharged Patients just at a particular crisis, when they need a friend. Monetary aid alone is often of little use to such persons, and sometimes even leads to trouble. Hence charitable funds need to be supplemented by personal sympathy, guidance, and aid.

80 Patients have died during the last 15 months, 38 of whom were buried in our Cemetery. The rest were removed by their friends for burial elsewhere. In some of these removals by friends, I regret to say the coffins are not always sufficiently and carefully covered, and are carried in a dog cart, out of which they project from one to two feet in length. I hope your Committee will be willing and able to find a way of checking what appears to me an indecency.

As Librarian, I have issued 1,002 books. This number is less than last year. The recent addition, however, of 130 books has for the present at least revived a greater interest in the Library.

Cricket.—14 matches have been played during the season. Our cricketers much appreciate the gift of a bat to the Attendant who obtained the highest batting average. The winner had an average of 21 runs.

I wish to record my thanks to the Superintendent and the rest of the Staff for their cheerful help and interest.

I am,

Your obedient Servant,

T. J. L. DAVIES,

CHAPLAIN.

[SCHEDULE II.].

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

TO THE CHAIRMAN AND VISITING COMMITTEE OF THE
POWICK ASYLUM.

MR. CHAIRMAN AND GENTLEMEN,

I have the honour of again submitting to you my Report for the past year.

A Service has been held on all the Sundays of the year, usually at 11.45, but once a month Mass has been celebrated at 8 o'clock. The attendance of the Patients has been as good as could reasonably be expected, and their behaviour during the Services has been satisfactory.

Three or four times a year, about the time of the principal Festivals of the Church, I have administered the Sacraments to the Patients and admitted to Holy Communion as many as I judged capable of receiving it.

Besides the Sundays, I have visited the Asylum once in the week, and have done what I could to help the Catholic Patients according to their capacity and needs. When summoned, or rather informed of their sickness, I have attended to them, prepared them for death, and administered to them the last rites of the Church.

In conclusion, I desire to thank the Superintendent, the Medical Staff, and all the other officials of the Asylum, for their courtesy and kindly help in the discharge of my duties.

I have the honour to be, Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

B. WELD-BLUNDELL,

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHAPLAIN.

[SCHEDULE III.].

REPORT OF COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

WORCESTER COUNTY AND CITY ASYLUM,
POWICK,

JULY 16TH, 1910

We were very well satisfied and pleased with our visit to this Asylum to-day. The place was in very good order, the Patients, all of whom we saw and to numbers of whom we spoke, appeared to be very comfortable and to be well contented with the treatment they were receiving, as well as with their general surroundings and diet. There were as is usual many requests for discharge, but with this exception, we received no complaints of any kind, and the behaviour of the inmates was throughout the establishment quiet and free from excitement. The wards and dormitories presented an orderly well-kept appearance, being supplied with a sufficient quantity of papers, books, and periodicals, and for the few imbecile children were toys for their amusement. The Patients were properly dressed and the beds and bedding were in all instances clean and well made. The flooring in Female Ward 4 has lately been relaid, a contract has been placed for the re-decoration of the Hall, and tenders for its re-flooring are now being considered. Suggestions which have been made by the Factory Inspector have either been actually carried out or are in process of being done. Toilet requisites are now supplied in all the W.C.'s, but we noticed some handles in these quarters which might well be removed from the doors, and the paths in some of the airing courts seemed to be in need of re-ashphalting. We saw a dinner of good thick pea soup with meat and bread served in some of the wards, and for many of the workers there was a substantial dinner of meat and vegetables and bread. From our enquiries, we gathered from the Patients that the meal was ample and satisfactory. The maintenance charge per head per week is for home Patients 9/11, for out

County Patients 15/-, and for Private Patients, of whom there are 25, 15/-. Since April 19th of last year, when this Asylum was last visited by Members of our Board, there have been 185 admissions, 71 Patients have been discharged or removed, of whom 58 had recovered, and 72 have died. There are to-day on the Statutory books the names of 441 Males and 517 Females, a total of 958, inclusive of 23 out County Patients who are chargeable to Hereford Asylum. There has been no mechanical restraint, but 21 Patients have been secluded on 33 occasions for a total duration of $51\frac{3}{4}$ hours. According to the returns which have been furnished to us there are now vacancies for 90 men and 112 women. The Sunday morning and afternoon Church of England services in the Chapel are usually attended by 53 per cent of the Patients. No special services are provided for the Nonconformists, but for those of the Roman Catholic faith, of whom there are 52, there is a service every Sunday. Mass is said once a month, and a Priest visits the Wards at least once a week. At the weekly entertainments 49 per cent. of the Patients are usually present, and as many as 48 per cent. walk out weekly beyond the estate, and 67 per cent. are on an average daily employed throughout the year.

The staff of Attendants and Nurses is adequate, there being one to every 9·8 of the Patients for day, and 7 of the former and 9 of the latter for night duty. The very good proportion of 71 per cent. of the Attendants and 33 per cent. of the Nurses can show over 5 years service, whilst only 14 per cent. of the former and 15 per cent. of the latter have under a year's service. A junior Attendant has been dismissed by the Committee for roughly using a patient.

At the present time the general health is good. There were 24 Patients in bed to-day, and many of these were simply suffering from senile debility. Of the total in residence 17·2 per cent. are epileptics and 1·9 per cent. are regarded as actively suicidal. The deaths have all been due to natural causes, including one case in which an inquest was held. Amongst these causes were Senile Decay 18 per cent., Phthisis 11·1 per cent., General Paralysis 9·7 per cent., and Cancer 7 per cent. In no case was a bed sore present. Post mortem

examinations were made in 87 per cent. of the deaths. As regards zymotic disease, it is noticeable that during the 15 months there have been only 4 cases of dysentery, only one of which was in a Male Patient, who had had previous attacks. This record compares very favourably with that of former years. There was a severe outbreak of Influenza in the months of January and February, in which several members of the staff, as well as Patients of both sexes, were attacked. There have also been two cases of Erysipelas on the Female side, and one of Typhoid and of Scarlet Fever respectively on the Male side. The serious injuries received by Patients comprise the following :—A male Patient was wounded on the head and cheek by being attacked with a polisher by another Patient and a Female Patient in attempting to jump from a window sustained severe cuts on the arms. There were 7 cases of fractures of bones, 5 due to accidental falls, 1 (fracture of nasal bone) to a blow by a fellow Patient, whilst one man who was pushed down by a fellow Patient fractured both bones of the leg.

The case books and records are well kept

S. J. FRASER MACLEOD	}	COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.
SIDNEY COUPLAND,		

[SCHEDULE IV.].

LOCAL GOVERNMENT AUDITOR'S REPORT.

THE MIDLAND COUNTIES AUDIT DISTRICT.

58, CALTHORPE ROAD,

EDGBASTON,

BIRMINGHAM.

30TH JULY, 1910.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

I have to report that I concluded my Audit of the Accounts for the year ended 31st March last, of the Worcester County and City Lunatic Asylum on the 26th instant.

The total amount received on the Maintenance Account was £28,284 7s. 4d., which included £921 10s. 0d. from Contributory Authorities under Section 269 (9) of the Lunacy Act, 1890, and £1,004 15s. 1d. on account of Private Patients.

The expenditure on the Maintenance Account was £28,094 11s. 10d., including £3,701 0s. 0d. paid to other Asylums for Patients under contract, and £359 16s. 0d., the excess of weekly charge on Out-County, Private, and Criminal Patients.

The balance in your Treasurer's hands at the end of the Financial Year amounted to £3,507 7s. 9d., and there was also a balance in the hands of the Clerk of the Asylum of £101 8s. 6d.

The rate charged to the Unions for the maintenance of Pauper Patients was 9/11 per head per week, as compared with 8/2 during the Financial Year ending March, 1909.

Building and Repairs Account.

The receipts on this Account, including £359 16s. 0d. transferred from Maintenance Account, amounted to £1,894 11s. 4d., and the expenditure £3,773 9s. 3d., leaving a balance in favour of the Treasurer of £2,410 1s. 4d., and of the Clerk of £56 12s. 5d.

The value of the Farm Stock on the 31st March last was certified at £4,433 7s. 10d.

A sum of £1,038 0s. 0d. paid to the Visiting Committee of the Barnsley Hall Asylum was disallowed and surcharged, and the reasons for such disallowance and surcharge were duly entered in your Ledger

During the course of the Audit, application was made to the Local Government Board under the Local Authorities (Expenses) Act, 1887, for their sanction to a payment of £10 10s. 0d. to the Farm Bailiff as an honorarium. I must call your attention to the Board's letter of the 25th instant, in which they intimate that the payment is sanctioned on this occasion as the same was made before a similar payment was sanctioned last year.

A payment of £89 5s. 0d. was made to a Mr. E. L. Adlington, Gas Engineer, Worcester, for reporting on the gas supply and superintending the fixing of a new gas holder. £5 5s. 0d. of the amount was for the report and the balance was a charge of 5 per cent. on the contract price of the new gas holder and fixing.

There was no Resolution on the Minutes in reference to Mr. Adlington's remuneration, and as, on enquiring into the matter, some doubt seemed to exist whether the 5 per cent. on the amount of the contract was to cover the remuneration for the whole of his services, I think it would be advisable to further consider this payment, and in so doing I would refer you to a letter dated 23rd July, 1910, from Mr. Adlington to the Medical Superintendent,

It is highly desirable that all verbal arrangements of this nature should be reported to the Committee and recorded on the Minutes.

I am, my Lords and Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

W. F. M. PROVIS,

ASSISTANT DISTRICT AUDITOR.

*To the Chairman and Members of the Visiting
Committee of the Worcester County and
City Lunatic Asylum, Powick.*

[SCHEDULE V.]

STATEMENT OF MORTGAGE DEBT.

	For the County.			For the City.			Total.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
The total aggregate originally borrowed	56,888	17	8	7,111	2	4	64,000	0	0
amounted to									
Borrowed since	77,327	16	4	10,976	14	0	88,304	10	4
	134,216	14	0	18,087	16	4	152,304	10	4
Principal paid off	126,052	10	0	16,048	15	5	142,101	5	5
„ Remaining unpaid	8,164	4	0	*2,039	0	11	10,203	4	11

* £544 6s. 2d. stands at credit of the Loans Fund towards paying off the above balance of £2,039 0s. 11d.

JOHN BRINTON,

CHAIRMAN.

THE FIFTY-EIGHTH ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
Medical Officer & Superintendent.

*To the Committee of the Worcester County and City
Asylum at Powick.*

MR. CHAIRMAN AND GENTLEMEN,

I have the honour to present the Report for the fifteen months ending March 31st, 1911. This is in consequence of your Committee having decided that the Medical Report is in future to cover the same period as the Financial Year. The Statistical Tables for the year ending December 31st, 1910, are appended. The Financial Statement is also attached. The changes that occurred among the Patients were as follows :

				Males.	Females.	Total.
Number of Patients in Asylum on						
January 1st, 1910	...	...	...	425	508	933
Admitted	...	...	...	80	109	189
Discharged	...	...	...	25	42	67
Died	...	...	...	34	29	63
Remaining in Asylum on December						
31st, 1910	...	...	...	446	546	992

These figures show an increase of 21 males and 38 females, total 59.

In February, 1910, a further 13 male Patients were received under contract from the Hereford County and City Asylum, making a total of 23 male Patients from that Asylum.

The average number resident was 438 males, 519 females, total 957.

The total number under treatment was 505 males, 617 females, total 1,122.

ADMISSIONS.—Eighty males and 109 females, total 189, were admitted during the year.

Of these admissions, 59 males, 92 females, total 151, were direct admissions.

Twenty-one males and 17 females, total 38, were transferred from other Asylums.

A percentage of 13·2 of the direct admissions had had a previous attack.

The chief causes assigned were as follows :—

Epilepsy	...	...	...	...	10·6 per cent.
Alcohol	...	...	...	...	10·6 „
Stress	...	...	...	...	9·3 „
Senility	...	...	...	...	8·0 „

The history of Insane Heredity was extremely small and probably false, viz., 3·7 per cent.

Of the 189 admissions, 32 were 60 years of age and upwards ; the oldest was a man of over 90 years of age.

A male Patient was admitted with a fractured rib.

Of those admitted during the year, 11 have been discharged “ Recovered.” Twelve have died.

Your Committee entered into a contract with the Montgomery County Council to receive not more than 50 male and 50 female patients, at 13s. 5d. per head per week.

In March last 33 male and 41 female Patients were received.

DISCHARGES.—Sixty-seven persons, 25 males and 42 females, were discharged during the year. Of this number 15 males and 24 females were discharged “ Recovered,” being at the rate of 25·4 per cent. males and 26·1 per cent. females, total 25·8 on direct admissions.

DEATHS.—Thirty-four males and 29 females, total 63, have died during the year. The chief causes were as follows:—Phthisis 20·6 per cent., Heart Disease 12·7 per cent., Bright's Disease 11·1 per cent., Old Age 24 per cent. Full details will be found in Table D2.

The death-rate from Phthisis since 1905 has been as follows:—1905, 17·3 per cent.; 1906, 29·9 per cent.; 1907, 15·2 per cent.; 1908, 18·8 per cent.; 1909, 13 per cent.; 1910, 20·6 per cent. On comparing these figures with those published in the last blue book of the Commissioners in Lunacy, we can console ourselves with the knowledge that we are more than half way down in the list of the 43 Asylums with which we are grouped. This, however, should not blind our eyes to the fact that the Phthisical death-rate is higher than it should be. This matter is receiving the serious attention of your Committee.

Post-mortem examinations were made in 52 cases out of 63 deaths, a percentage of 82·5.

PRIVATE PATIENTS.—These have decreased by three. The movements in the numbers have been as under:—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
In Asylum on January 1st, 1910 ...	11	15	26
Admitted ... ..	...	2	2
Transferred from Pauper class ...	...	1	1
Discharged ... ..	...	5	5
Died ... ..	...	1	1
Remaining in Asylum on December 31st, 1910	11	12	23

One male criminal was admitted, leaving 2 males at the end of the year.

ACCIDENTS.—Six serious accidents, all non-fatal, occurred during the year. They were as follows:—One fracture of the wrist, one of the leg, one of a finger, one of the nose, one dislocated shoulder, and one dislocated elbow. All were accidentally caused or from blows from fellow Patients.

Accidents to Patients are prominently brought forward, and those to the Nursing Staff kept in the back ground. Thus an impression may be created that attendants are never injured during the course of their duty ; this is far from being the case. Black eyes are numerous, and the kicks and blows sustained by the Staff are of frequent occurrence. One Nurse was struck in the face, by a Patient, with a fork, which fortunately just missed her eye.

ESCAPES.—One woman escaped, but she was recaptured in 20 minutes.

HEALTH.—The health of the Patients has been good. There have been 2 cases of Colitis during the year. We have had an outbreak of Influenza during the winter, in the course of which a good many of the Staff were attacked.

STAFF.—Mr. Ruttledge, the 3rd Assistant Medical Officer, resigned in March last, and Mr. J. H. Robinson has been appointed in his place.

In September last, the Rev. A. Bond, late Chaplain, and in March, 1911, Miss Churchman, late Charge Nurse, died. They were both in receipt of pensions from your Committee. The changes among the junior members of the staff have been less numerous. One Charge Nurse left through ill health, and, I regret to say, died in a very short time. Another Charge Nurse resigned owing to her health. The Police service seems to have an attraction for the junior male Attendants. The general conduct of the Nurses and Attendants has been very good.

To my Medical colleagues I am indebted for their ever ready help. I am specially grateful to Dr. Fenton, the Deputy Medical Superintendent, for the way in which he carried out my duties while I was away on sick leave. His management of the Asylum earned your thanks, as set forth in the Minutes of your Committee.

The welfare and smooth working of an Asylum depends to a large extent on the interest in, and devotion to duty

displayed by the heads of the different departments. Your Committee are fortunate in possessing those who exhibit these characteristics in a marked degree.

The following is a numerical statement of the staff :—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Medical Officer and Superintendent	1	...	1
Assistant Medical Officers... ..	3	...	3
Other Officers	9	4	13
Ward Attendants (including 5 Artizans)	44	51	95
Ward Night Attendants	7	9	16
Tradesmen and Artizans who do no Ward duty	9	...	9
Storekeeper's and Engineer's Assistants, Stokers, &c. ...	10	...	10
Gardeners and Farm Servants ...	18	...	18
Porters, Cooks, Laundry Maids, and other Servants	2	15	17

COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.—Dr. Sidney Coupland and S. Fraser Macleod, Esq., K.C., two of the Commissioners in Lunacy, visited the Asylum on July 16th, 1910. Their Report will be found in Schedule III.

GENERAL MATTERS.—The charge per Patient per week from July 1st has been 9s. 4d. In the first quarter it was 9s. 11d.

The average cost per Patient per week for the year ending March 31st, 1911, was 9s. 2½d.

The average cost per Patient per week, including interest on loans, repayment of capital, and sums granted for general repairs by the County and City Councils, was 11s. 4d.

The Factory Inspector visited the Asylum on November 11th, 1910.

The following Boards of Guardians have visited the Asylum :—Bromsgrove, Cleobury Mortimer, Droitwich, Dudley, Kidderminster, King's Norton, Solihull, Stourbridge, Upton-on-Severn, West Bromwich, Worcester.

There was a serious leakage in the Reservoir. Messrs. Vale & Sons have carried out extensive puddling operations, under the direction of Messrs. Willcox & Raikes, with good results.

The Farm shows a profit of £622 19s. 5d. on the year's working.

I cannot conclude without thanking most sincerely your Committee for their appreciation of my services, and also for their great kindness and sympathy shewn to me during my ill health. The extended leave has been of much benefit, and I trust with restored health I may be better able to carry on my duties to your entire satisfaction.

I am, Mr. Chairman and Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

GEO. M. P. BRAINE-HARTNELL.

28th April, 1911

STATISTICAL
AND
MEDICAL TABLES,
1910.

TABLE A 1.

GENERAL TABLE, *showing the movement of the Asylum Population during the year 1910.*

	CERTIFIED PATIENTS.					
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
On the Asylum Registers, Jan 1st, 1910	425	508	933			
Total cases admitted during the year	80	109	189			
Total cases under treatment during the year... ..				505	617	1122
Cases discharged or transferred during the year—						
Recovered	15	25	40			
Relieved	1	9	10			
Not improved	9	8	17			
Died during the year	34	29	63			
Total cases discharged, transferred, and died during the year				59	71	130
On the Asylum Registers, Dec. 31st, 1910				446	546	992
Average daily number on the Registers during the year ...				438	519	957
			M.	F.	T.	
Certified Persons * under care during the year ...			504	615	1119	
,, ,, admitted ...			80	109	189	
,, ,, recovered ...			15	24	39	

**i.e., separate persons in contradistinction to "cases" which may include the same individual more than once.*

GENERAL TABLE *Showing the Movement of the Asylum Population during each year since the year 1852, together with the Recovery and Death Rates (excluding Voluntary Boarders).*

[illegible]

TABLE A 3.

Showing the Admissions and Recoveries of Persons from 11th
August, 1852, to the present date, 31st December, 1910.*

(58·39 years).

HISTORY OF RECOVERIES OF PERSONS.				The same only omit- ting all Persons Transferred from other Asylums,&c. ¶		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
<i>Persons admitted during the 58·39 years</i>	4410	4385	8795	...	...	...
<i>Of whom were discharged recovered during the same period, being 31·5 per cent. of Persons admitted</i>	1208	1558	2766	...	...	...
<i>Of whom were re-admitted relapsed †</i>	311	426	737	...	...	...
<i>Leaving recovered Persons who have not relapsed.....</i>	897	1132	2029	...	...	...
<i>Relapsed Persons discharged recovered ‡</i>	135	172	307	...	...	...
<i>Net || recovered Persons being 26·6 per cent. of persons admitted.....</i>	1032	1304	2336	...	...	...

* Persons, *i.e.*, separate persons in contradistinction to *Cases* which may include the same individual more than once.

Re-admission applies only to re-admission into this Asylum.

† *i.e.*, Persons who have relapsed one or more times.

‡ *i.e.*, After last re-admission, if relapsed more than once.

|| *i.e.*, Recovered persons sane at the present time so far as the Asylum statistics show.

¶ This information is not given owing to the impossibility of supplying it with accuracy.

TABLE B I.
Analysis of the Admissions during the year 1910 (excluding Voluntary Boarders).

CLASSES OF ADMISSIONS.		CONGENITAL.			ACQUIRED.						TOTAL.								
					First Attack.			Not First Attack.						Unknown whether first Attack or not.					
		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.						
Direct	5	4	9	42	75	117	8	12	20	4	1	5	59	92	151
Indirect	{	Transfers	...	...	4	...	4	9	12	21	5	3	8	3	2	5	21	17	38
		Statutory re-admissions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Admissions		...	...	...	9	4	13	51	87	138	13	15	28	7	3	10	80	109	189

Duration of the present attack of Mental Disorder on Admission in the Admissions during the year 1910, distinguishing between the Direct and the Transfers, and stating (in those not congenital) whether First-Attack or not (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

DIRECT ADMISSIONS.																									
	First Attack.			Not First Attack.			Unknown whether First Attack or not.			Total.															
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.													
DURATION OF MENTAL DISORDER PRIOR TO ADMISSION.																									
Less than 2 weeks	...			10	19	29	3	5	8	1	1	2	14	25	39										
2 weeks and less than 1 month	...			8	11	19	1	...	1	1	...	1	10	11	21										
1 month	...			6	18	24	3	5	8	...	...	...	9	23	32							
3 months	...			5	3	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	3	8				
6 "	...			7	3	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	3	10				
9 "	...			1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2				
12 "	...			1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3				
18 "	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1				
2 years	...			2	3	5	...	1	1	...	...	...	2	4	6							
3 "										
5 "	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5				
10 "	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1				
15 "	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2				
20 "	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1				
Duration unknown	...			2	5	7	1	1	2	2	2	2	5	6	11										
Congenital cases.....														5	4	9									
Totals														42	75	117	8	12	20	4	1	5	59	92	151

TABLE B 4.

Showing in the Direct Admissions during the year 1910, excluding the Congenital Cases and the cases "Unknown whether First Attack or not"—(a) The age at commencement of the Present Attack of mental disorder in both the First-Attack and Not-First-Attack cases, respectively arranged according to their civil state; (b) The age on First-Attack in the Not-First-Attack cases; and (c) A statement of the number of Previous Attacks in the Not-First-Attacks, known to have been treated to recovery in an institution or elsewhere. (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

[illegible]

TABLE B 5.

Showing the Form of Mental Disorder on Admission in the Direct Admissions and Transfers during the year 1910 (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

FORMS OF MENTAL DISORDER.	DIRECT ADMISSIONS.			TRANSFERS.			TOTAL.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
I. CONGENITAL or Infantile Mental Deficiency (Idiocy or Imbecility) occurring as early in life as it can be observed—									
1. Intellectual { (a) With Epilepsy ...	2	2	4	3	...	3	5	2	7
2. Moral ... { (b) Without Epilepsy ...	3	2	5	1	...	1	4	2	6

II. INSANITY occurring later in life—									
1. Insanity with Epilepsy ...	6	4	10	...	...	...	6	4	10
2. General Paralysis of the Insane ...	3	...	3	...	1	1	3	1	4
3. Insanity with grosser Brain Lesions ...	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	2
4. Acute Delirium... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Confusional Insanity ...	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	2
6. Stupor ... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Primary Dementia ...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	2
8. Mania { (a) Recent ...	28	34	62	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ (b) Chronic ...	2	10	12	7	3	8	28	37	65
{ (c) Recurrent ...	1	...	1	1	1	1	9	11	20
9. Melancholia { (a) Recent ...	3	23	26	...	4	4	2	...	2
{ (b) Chronic ...	...	2	2	2	...	2	3	27	30
{ (c) Recurrent ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	4
10. Alternating Insanity ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ (a) Systematised ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ (b) Non-systematised ...	1	...	1	2	3	2	2	...	2
11. Delusional Insanity ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	4
{ (a) Impulse ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ (b) Obsession ...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	2
{ (c) Doubt ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12. Volitional Insanity ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Moral Insanity ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ (a) Senile ...	8	5	13	...	1	1	...	...	...
14. Dementia { (b) Secondary ...	...	5	5	4	4	8	8	6	14
	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	9	13
Totals	59	92	151	21	17	38	80	109	189



TABLE B 6.

Showing the Occupations of the Direct Admissions excluding the Congenital Cases, during the year 1910, distinguishing between First-Attack Cases, Not First-Attack Cases, and Cases Unknown whether First-Attack or not; and, in respect of the First-Attack Cases, arranged according to the age at Commencement of the Mental Disorder. (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

SYMBOL.			NAME OF OCCUPATIONS.	FIRST ATTACK CASES.											Total.	Not First-Attack Cases.	Unknown whether First-Attack or not.	Total Direct Admissions, excluding Congenital Cases.							
Group.	Sub-Group.	Sub-Division.		Age at commencement of the Mental Disorder.																					
				10—14	15—19	20—24	25—34	35—44	45—54	55—64	65—74	75 & upwards.	Not known												
MALES.													M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
C	d	1	Pupil Teacher...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1
C	f	1	Colliery Engineer	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1
D	b	2	Garden Labourer	1	...	1	1	1	...	1
E	a	4	Commercial Traveller	1	...	1	1	1	...	1
E	b	1	Writing Clerk...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
F	a	1	Railway Inspector	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
F	a	2	Railway Fireman	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
F	b	3	Carter ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
F	c	1	Seaman	1	...	1	1	...	1
G	a	7	General Labourer	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	4	...	4	1	...	1	5	...	5
G	a	9	Market Gardener	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
K	a	2	Iron Moulder ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
K	c	11	Cycle Repairer	1	...	1	1	...	1
K	g	1	Nail Maker ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	1
K	g	3	Anchor Striker	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	1
K	g	6	Iron Puddler ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	2	...	2
K	i	1	Cycle Worker...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
L	a	1	Jeweller's Manager	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
L	e	2	Scale Maker ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
M	a	1	Builder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
M	a	12	Painter	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
O	a	6	Glass Blower ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
P	a	1	Dyehouse Labourer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	1
Q	a	3	Leather Parer...	1	...	1	1	...	1
T	a	13	Glover	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	2	...	2
T	a	15	Shoemaker	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
V	a	8	Fish Salesman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	1
V	d	3	Potman	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
X	c	3	Pedlar ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
X	d	1	Labourer	...	...	...	4	3	1	1	1	...	1	11	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	11
Y	a	4	Without specified occupation	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
FEMALES.																									
A	a	1	Postmistress ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
C	c	5	Nurse ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
C	d	1	School Teacher	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	2	2
D	a	1	Cook ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7	...	2	2	...	...	9	9
D	a	2	Housemaid	...	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
D	b	2	Garden Labourer	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	3
D	c	5	Charwoman	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
D	c	6	Laundress	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
D	c	7	Housekeeper	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
F	e	1	Warehouse Woman	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
G	a	2	Farmer's Daughter	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
S	a	1	Draper's Assistant	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
S	e	5	Carpet Factory Hand (Winder)	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
S	e	6	Fancy Retail Dealer	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	4	1
T	a	9	Dressmaker	...	1	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	4
T	a	15	Shop Assistant	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
V	a	15	Chocolate Maker	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
V	d	3	Publican	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
V	d	5	Barmaid	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	9	...	1	1	...	55
Y	a	4	Housewife or without specified occupation	...	2	4	7	12	6	5	4	2	3	...	45	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	55
Totals														42	75	117	8	12	20	4	1	5	54	88	142



TABLE B 7.—ÆTIOLOGICAL.

Showing the Ætiological Factors and Associated Conditions assigned in the Direct Admissions during the year 1910, distinguishing between cases—Congenital, First-Attack, Not-First-Attack, and Unknown-whether-First-Attack-or-Not. (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

ÆTIOLOGICAL FACTORS AND ASSOCIATED CONDITIONS.	CONGENITAL CASES.									FIRST-ATTACK CASES.									NOT FIRST-ATTACK CASES.									CASES UNKNOWN WHETHER FIRST- ATTACK OR NOT.									TOTAL DIRECT ADMISSIONS.								
	Principal.			Contributory.			Total Incidence.	Principal.			Contributory.			Total Incidence.	Principal.			Contributory.			Total Incidence.	Principal.			Contributory.			Total Incidence.	Total Principal			Total Contributory			Grand Total Incidence.										
	Instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor. *	Instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.		Instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor *	Instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.			Instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor. *	Instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.		Instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor *	Instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.			Instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor *	Instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.		Total instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor. *	Total instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.																										
M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.															
A. HEREDITY (excluding cousins, nephews, nieces and Offspring).																																													
1. Insane	3	2	5	2	...	2	5	2	7	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	...	1	4	3	7	2	...	2	6	3	9									
2. Epileptic ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Neurotic (including only Hysteria, Neurasthenia, Spasmodic (Idiopathic) Asthma and Chorea)...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Eccentricity (in marked degree) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
5. Alcoholism ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
B. MENTAL INSTABILITY, as revealed by—																																													
1. Moral Deficiency ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Congenital Mental Defect, not amounting to Imbecility ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Eccentricity ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
C. DEPRIVATION OF SPECIAL SENSE.																																													
1. Smell or taste ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Hearing ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Sight ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
D. CRITICAL PERIODS.																																													
1. Puberty and Adolescence ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Climacteric ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...								
3. Senility	8	3	11	2	...	2	10	3	13	1	...	1	1	...	1	9	3	12	2	...	2	11	3	14									
E. CHILD-BEARING.																																													
1. Pregnancy ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Puerperal State (not septic) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...								
3. Lactation ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
F. MENTAL STRESS.																																													
1. Sudden ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	...	...	1	2	3	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	4	...	...	1	3	4
2. Prolonged	3	6	9	3	6	9	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	2	3	7	10	1	...	1	4	7	11									
G. PHYSIOLOGICAL DEFECTS AND ERRORS.																																													
1. Malnutrition in early life (signs of Rickets, etc.)...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	1
2. Privation and Starvation... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	2	
3. Over-exertion (physical)	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	2	...	2									
4. Masturbation ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Sexual excess ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
H. TOXIC.																																													
1. Alcohol	4	4	8	3	2	5	7	6	13	5	1	6	5	1	6	1	1	2	...	1	1	2	10	6	16	3	2	5	13	8	21						
2. Drug habit (morphia, cocaine, etc.) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Lead and other such poisons ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Tuberculosis ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Influenza ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	2
6. Puerperal Sepsis ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Other Specific Fevers ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Syphilis, acquired... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	2	...	2
9. Syphilis, congenital ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Other Toxins ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
I. TRAUMATIC.																																													
1. Injuries ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1
2. Operations... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	2
3. Sunstroke ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
K. DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.																																													
1. Lesions of Brain ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	3	...	3
2. Lesions of Spinal Cord and Nerves ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Epilepsy	3	...	3	...	...	3	5	6	11	...	...	5	6	11	1	1	2	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	9	7	16	...	...	9	7	16
4. Other defined Neuroses (limited to Hysteria, Neurasthenia, Spasmodic Asthma, and Chorea)	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	1	1	2
5. Other Neuroses which occurred in Infancy or Childhood (limited to Convulsions and Night-terrors) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
L. OTHER BODILY AFFECTIONS.																																													
1. Hæmopoietic System (Anæmia, etc.) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Cardio-vascular degeneration ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Valvular Heart Disease ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Respiratory System (excluding Tuberculosis)...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Gastro-intestinal System... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...																																	

* One entry, and one only, has been made in these columns for each case recorded in them; thus the totals of these columns will equal the number of cases belonging to that particular class.

TABLE B. 8.

ÆTIOLOGICAL.—Showing, in respect of the First-Attack Cases of the Direct Admissions during the year 1910, the full correlation existing between the various Ætiological Factors and Associated Conditions assigned. (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

[illegible]

TABLE C I.

*An Analysis of the Discharges and Transfers during the year 1910
(Voluntary Boarders excluded).*

	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
DISCHARGED AS RECOVERED.									
From Direct Admissions—									
First-Attack Cases	10	14	24	...			...
Not First-Attack Cases	3	9	12	...			...
Cases unknown whether First-Attack or not	2	1	3	...			...
Total from Direct Admissions		...		15	24	39		...	
From Transfers—									
First-Attack Cases ... ..		...		...			...
Not First-Attack Cases ... ..		...		...			...
Cases unknown whether First-Attack or not ... ..	...	1	1	...			...
Total from Transfers ... ..		...		...	1	1		...	
Total Discharged as Recovered				15	25	40			
				Relieved.			Not Improved.		
DISCHARGED (NOT RECOVERED) AS—									
Relieved	1	7	8	1	7	8	...		
Not Improved	1	1	2	...			1	1	2
Total	2	8	10						
Reasons for such Discharge—									
To go to care of friends	2	8	10	...			...
„ Workhouse ... ..		...		...			...
„ Metropolitan Asylum (England) ... ..		...		...			...
To be boarded out ... ..		...		...			...
Statutory, by irregularity in Reception Order ... ..		...		...			...
Statutory, by lapsing of Reception Order ... ..		...		...			...
Other reasons (specifying them) ... ..		...		...			...
Total	2	8	10	...			...
TRANSFERRED AS—									
Relieved ... ..	...	2	2	...	2	2	...		
Not Improved	8	7	15				8	7	15
Total	8	9	17	...			...
Destinations of such Transfers—									
To other Asylums, Registered Hospitals, and Licensed Houses	8	9	17	...			...
To "Single Care" ... ..		...		...			...
Other Destination (specifying such) ... ..		...		...			...
Total	8	9	17	...			...
TOTAL DISCHARGED AND TRANSFERRED AS—									
Relieved ... ..		...	...	1	9	10	...		
Not Improved ... ..		...	...	...			9	8	17

TABLE C 2.

Showing in the Total Cases Discharged Recovered during the year 1910 the ages in Quinquennial Periods—(a) On Recovery, and (b) at the Commencement of the Recent Attack of Mental Disorder, arranged according to the Total Length of such Attack. (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

AGE PERIODS ...			Less than 10	10—14	15—19	20—24	25—29	30—34	35—39	40—44	45—49	50—54	55—59	60—64	65—69	70—74	Age Un-known.	Total.		
			M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	T.	
AGE ON RECOVERY			1 ...	2 2	2 3	1 ...	2 1	2 9	... 3	2 3	... 2	2 2	... ...	1 ...	... ...	15 25 40
Total Length of this Attack of Mental Disorder.			Age at Commencement of Recent Attack of Mental Disorder.																	
Less than 1 month
1 month and less than 3 months
3 months
6 "
9 "
12 "
18 "
2 years
3 "
5 "
Duration Unknown
Totals	2 ...	1 2	3 3	...	...	2 2	1 10	1 1	1 4	...	2	2 1	1 ...	...	...	15 25 40

TABLE C 3.

Showing the Form of Mental Disorder, on Admission, in those Discharged Recovered during the year 1910. (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

Forms of Mental Disorder (on Admission).						M.	F.	T.
I. Congenital or Infantile Mental Deficiency (Idiocy or Imbecility) occurring as early in life as it can be observed—								
1. Intellectual	{ (a) With Epilepsy...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ (b) Without Epilepsy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Moral ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
II. Insanity occurring later in life—								
1. Insanity with Epilepsy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. General Paralysis of the Insane	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Insanity with Grosser Brain Lesions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Acute Delirium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Confusional Insanity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Stupor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Primary Dementia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Mania	{ (a) Recent	...	...	...	...	7	15	22
	{ (b) Chronic	...	...	...	...	3	1	4
	{ (c) Re-current	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Melancholia	{ (a) Recent	...	...	...	...	4	9	13
	{ (b) Chronic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ (c) Re-current	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Alternating Insanity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Delusional Insanity	{ (a) Systematized	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ (b) Non-Systematized	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
12. Volitional Insanity	{ (a) Impulse	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ (b) Obsession	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ (c) Doubt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Moral Insanity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14. Dementia	{ (a) Senile	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ (b) Secondary or Terminal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not Insane	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...						15	25	40

TABLE C 4.

Showing the *Ætiological Factors* ascertained in the Recoveries during the year 1910, distinguishing between cases—*First-Attack, Not First-Attack, and Unknown whether First-Attack or not.*
(*Voluntary Boarders excluded.*)

ÆTIOLOGICAL FACTORS AND ASSOCIATED CONDITIONS.	FIRST-ATTACK CASES.						NOT FIRST-ATTACK CASES.						CASES UNKNOWN WHETHER FIRST- ATTACK OR NOT.						TOTAL DIRECT RECOVERIES.															
	Principal.			Contributory.			Total Incidence.	Principal.			Contributory.			Total Incidence.	Principal.			Contributory.			Total Incidence.	Total Principal.			Total Contributory			Grand Total Incidence.						
	Instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor *			Instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.				Instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor. *			Instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.				Instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor *			Instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.				Total instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor.			Total instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.									
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.			
A. HEREDITY (<i>excluding cousins, nephews, nieces and Offspring</i>).																																		
1. Insane	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	2	...		1	1	2					
2. Epileptic ... ..	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
3. Neurotic (<i>including only Hysteria, Neurasthenia, Spasmodic (Idiopathic) Asthma and Chorea</i>)...	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
4. Eccentricity (<i>in marked degree</i>)	1	...	1	...			1	...	1	...			...			...			...	1	...	1	...		...	1	...	1
5. Alcoholism	1	...	1	1	...	1			1	...	1	1	1					
B. MENTAL INSTABILITY, as revealed by—																																		
1. Moral Deficiency ... ..	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
2. Congenital Mental Defect, not amounting to Imbecility ... ..	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
3. Eccentricity ... ..	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
C. DEPRIVATION OF SPECIAL SENSE.																																		
1. Smell or taste ... ..	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
2. Hearing ... ..	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
3. Sight ... ..	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
D. CRITICAL PERIODS.																																		
1. Puberty and Adolescence ... ..	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
2. Climacteric ... ..	...	2	2	...			...	2	2	...			...			...			...	...	2	2	...		...	...	2	2
3. Senility	1	...	1	...			1	...	1	...			...			...			...	1	...	1	...		...	1	...	1
E. CHILD-BEARING.																																		
1. Pregnancy ... ..	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
2. Puerperal State (<i>not septic</i>) ... ..	...			...			...	1	1	...		1	1	...		...			...	...	1	1	...		...	...	1	1
3. Lactation ... ..	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
F. MENTAL STRESS.																																		
1. Sudden ... ..	...	1	1	...			...	1	1	...			...			...			...	...	1	1	...		...	...	1	1
2. Prolonged	2	5	7	...	1	1	2	6	8	...	2	2	...		2	2	...		...	2	7	9	...	1	1	2	8	10			
G. PHYSIOLOGICAL DEFECTS AND ERRORS.																																		
1. Malnutrition in early life (<i>signs of Rickets, etc.</i>)...	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
2. Privation and Starvation... ..	...			...			...	1	...	1	...		1	...	1	...			...	1	...	1	...		...	1	...	1
3. Over-exertion (<i>physical</i>) ... ..	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
4. Masturbation ... ..	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
5. Sexual excess ... ..	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
H. TOXIC.																																		
1. Alcohol	3	2	5	...	1	1	3	3	6	1	1	2	...		1	1	2	...	1	1	2	...	1	1	2	5	4	9	...	1	1	5	5	10
2. Drug habit (<i>morphia, cocaine, etc.</i>) ... ..	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
3. Lead and other such poisons ... ..	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
4. Tuberculosis ... ..	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
5. Influenza ... ..	...	1	1	...			...	1	1	...			...			...			...	...	1	1	...		...	...	1	1
6. Puerperal Sepsis ... ..	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
7. Other Specific Fevers ... ..	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
8. Syphilis, acquired... ..	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
9. Syphilis, congenital ... ..	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
10. Other Toxins ... ..	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
I. TRAUMATIC.																																		
1. Injuries	1	...	1	...			1	...	1			1	...	1				
2. Operations... ..	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
3. Sunstroke ... ..	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
K. DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.																																		
1. Lesions of Brain ... ..	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
2. Lesions of Spinal Cord and Nerves ... ..	...			1	...	1	1	...	1	...			...			...			...			...	1	...	1	1	...	1
3. Epilepsy ... ..	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
4. Other defined Neuroses (<i>limited to Hysteria, Neurasthenia, Spasmodic Asthma, and Chorea,</i>	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
5. Other Neuroses which occurred in Infancy or Childhood (<i>limited to Convulsions and Night- terrors</i>) ... ..	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
L. OTHER BODILY AFFECTIONS.																																		
1. Hæmopoietic System (<i>Anæmia, etc.</i>) ... ..	...	1	1	...			...	1	1	...			...			...			...	...	1	1	...		...	...	1	1
2. Cardio-vascular degeneration ... ..	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
3. Valvular Heart Disease ... ..	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
4. Respiratory System (<i>excluding Tuberculosis</i>)...	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
5. Gastro-intestinal System... ..	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
6. Renal and Vesical System ... ..	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
7. Generative System (<i>excluding Syphilis</i>)...	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...
8. Other General Affections, not included above (<i>e.g. Diabetes, Myxædema, etc.</i>) ... ..	...			...			...			...			...			...			...

* One entry, and one only, has been made in these columns for each case recorded in them; thus the totals of these columns will equal the number of cases belonging to that particular class.

TABLE D 1.

Showing all the Causes of Death that entered into the Deaths during the year 1910, arranged as PRINCIPAL, CONTRIBUTORY, and the Totals of these ; also the number of occasions each principal Cause of Death was verified by Post-mortem Examination. (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

Names of Causes of Death.	Instances when returned as PRINCIPAL.			No. Veri- fied P.M.	Instances when returned as CONTRI- BUTORY.			Total Incidence.		
	M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
GENERAL DISEASES.										
Pneumonia, Lobar... ..	...	1	1	1	...	2	2	...	3	3
Tuberculosis of Lungs (Phthisis)...	8	5	13	9	...	...	...	8	5	13
Tuberculosis of Meninges...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1
General Tuberculosis	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	2	...	2
Cancer of the Stomach	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM.										
General Paralysis of Insane	3	1	4	4	...	...	...	3	1	4
Abscess of Brain ... ..	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1
Epilepsy	3	1	4	4	1	...	1	4	1	5
DISEASES OF HEART.										
Valvular Disease	2	4	6	4	2	...	2	4	4	8
Fatty Degeneration of Heart ... ..	...	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	3	4
DISEASES OF BLOOD VESSELS.										
Cerebral Hæmorrhage	1	1	2	2	...	...	...	1	1	2
DISEASES OF RESPIRATORY ORGANS.										
Bronchitis	2	1	3	2	...	...	...	2	1	3
Gangrene of Lung	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.										
Peritonitis ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1
DISEASES OF URINARY SYSTEM.										
Acute Nephritis ... ..	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
Chronic Bright's Disease	4	2	6	6	...	1	1	4	3	7
DISEASES OF GENERATIVE SYSTEM.										
Oöphoritis ... ..	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
ACCIDENTS OF PREGNANCY AND CHILDBIRTH.										
Puerperal Mania ... ..	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
CONDITION NOT SPECIFIED.										
Old Age (Senile Decay)	7	8	15	12	...	...	...	7	8	15
TOTAL	34	29	63	52						

TABLE D 2.

*Showing the principal cause of death in each death during the year 1910, together with the ages at death in quinquennial periods.
(Voluntary Boarders excepted).*

Principal Causes of Death.	AGES AT DEATH IN QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.																														
	Less than 10.		10—14		15—19		20—24		25—29		30—34		35—39		40—44		45—49		50—54		55—59		60—64		65—69		70 & over.		Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.		
GENERAL DISEASES.																															
Pneumonia, Lobar...	1	...	1	1		
Tuberculosis of Lung (Phthisis)...	1	...	1	1	...	1	2	1	3	1	...	1	1	...	8	5	13	
General Tuberculosis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2		
Cancer of the Stomach	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1		
DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM.																															
General Paralysis of Insane	1	...	1	2	1	3	1	4	
Epilepsy	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4		
DISEASES OF HEART																															
Valvular Disease	2	2	...	2	2	4	6	
Fatty Degeneration of Heart	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	2		
DISEASES OF BLOOD VESSELS.																															
Cerebral Hæmorrhage	1	1	1	1	2	
DISEASES OF RESPIRATORY ORGANS.																															
Bronchitis	2	1	2	1	3
Gangrene of Lung	1	1	...	1	
DISEASES OF URINARY SYSTEM.																															
Acute Nephritis	1	1	1	3	1	4	6
Chronic Bright's Disease...	
DISEASES OF GENERATIVE SYSTEM.																															
Oöphoritis	1	1	1	
ACCIDENTS OF PREGNANCY AND CHILDBIRTH.																															
Puerperal Mania	1	1	1	
CONDITION NOT SPECIFIED.																															
Old Age (Senile Decay)	7	8	7	8	15	
TOTALS	1	...	1	...	3	1	...	3	...	2	3	1	5	1	...	2	5	...	2	2	3	3	11	14	34	29	63

TABLE D 3.

Showing the Total Duration of the Present Attack of Mental Disorder in the Deaths during the year 1910, arranged according to the Form of Mental Disorder on Admission. (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

Form of Mental Disorder (on Admission).	TOTAL DURATION OF PRESENT ATTACK OF MENTAL DISORDER.																					
	Less than one month	1 m. and less than 3 m.	3 m. and less than 6 m.	6 m. and less than 9 m.	9 m. and less than 12 m.	12 m. and less than 2 yrs.	2 yrs and less than 3 yrs.	3 yrs and less than 5 yrs.	5 yrs and less than 10 yrs.	10 yrs and less than 15 yrs.	15 yrs and less than 20 yrs.	20 yrs and less than 25 yrs.	25 yrs and less than 30 yrs.	30 yrs and less than 35 yrs.	35 yrs and less than 40 yrs.	40 yrs and less than 45 yrs.	45 and over.	Un-known	Totals.			
	M.F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	T.	
CONGENITAL, or Infantile Mental Deficiency (Idiocy or Imbecility) occurring as early in life as it can be observed—																						
1. Intellectual { (a) With Epilepsy	1	1	...	1	...	1	3	1	4
(b) Without Epilepsy	1	1	2	...	2
2. Moral	
INSANITY occurring later in life—																						
1. Insanity with Epilepsy	1	1	1	1	3	1	4
2. General Paralysis of the Insane	1	1	...	1
3. Insanity with Grosser Brain Lesions	...	1	1	...	1
4. Acute Delirium	
5. Confusional Insanity	
6. Stupor	
7. Primary Dementia	
8. Mania { (a) Recent ...	1	...	1	1	...	2	2 1	1 1	2 1	1	1 2	8	9	17
(b) Chronic	2	3	...	1 2	...	2 1	...	1	1	7	6	13
(c) Recurrent...	
9. Melancholia { (a) Recent	1	...	1	2	1	1	1	5	6
(b) Chronic	1 1	1	1	2
(c) Recurrent	
10. Alternating Insanity	
11. Delusional Insanity { (a) Systematized	
(b) Non-systematized	
12. Volitional Insanity { (a) Impulse	
(b) Obsession	
(c) Doubt	
13. Moral Insanity	
14. Dementia { (a) Senile	1	1	1	1	1 1	1	...	1	...	4	4	8
(b) Secondary	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	3	2	5
Totals ...	1	2	2	1 1	2	3 1	2	1 7	5 6	3 4	1 1	4 1	2 1	1 1	...	1 2	3 2	1 1	...	34	29	63



TABLE E 2.

Showing the Form of Mental Disorder on 31st December 1910, of those on the Registers at that date (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

Forms of Mental Disorder on 31st December.							M.	F.	T.
Congenital or Infantile Mental Deficiency (Idiocy or Imbecility) occurring as early in life as it can be observed :—									
1. Intellectual	{ (a) With Epilepsy... ..						26	21	47
	{ (b) Without Epilepsy						50	29	79
2. Moral	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
INSANITY occurring later in life—									
1. Insanity with Epilepsy	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	57	114
2. General Paralysis of the Insane	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	6
3. Insanity with Grosser Brain Lesions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Acute Delirium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Confusional Insanity	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
6. Stupor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Primary Dementia...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Mania	{ (a) Recent						18	12	30
	{ (b) Chronic						164	222	386
	{ (c) Recurrent						4	8	12
9. Melancholia	{ (a) Recent						3	16	19
	{ (b) Chronic						34	56	90
	{ (c) Recurrent						2	...	2
10. Alternating Insanity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Delusional Insanity	{ (a) Systematised ... ..						...	11	11
	{ (b) Non-systematised ... ..						...	...	...
12. Volitional Insanity	{ (a) Impulse						10	...	10
	{ (b) Obsession ... ..						...	1	1
	{ (c) Doubt ... ..						...	...	...
13. Moral Insanity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14. Dementia	{ (a) Senile						8	7	15
	{ (b) Secondary						64	98	162
On Trial	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	6
Totals							446	546	992

FINANCIAL STATEMENT
DIETARY TABLES
AND
MISCELLANEOUS RETURNS.
1910-11.

Statement of Receipts and Payments at

RECEIPTS.

Balance in hand at the commencement of the year...				£	s.	d.	£	s.
				...	...	...	3,608	16
Goods sold namely :—				£	s.	d.		
Farm and Garden Sales ...				755	19	3		
Kitchen Stuff and Old Stores...				115	4	9		
Sundries				52	8	8		
							923	12 8
Sums received on Account of the Maintenance of—								
(a) Pauper Patients :—				£	s.	d.		
From Guardians of	Unions & Parishes within Contributory Counties and Boroughs, at 9s. 11d., 8s. 3d., and 15s. 0d., and 9s. 4d. ...			22,665	17	1		
	per head per week ...							
	Other Unions and Parishes, at 14s. per head per week			34	14	0		
From Treasurers of Counties and Boroughs for Patients adjudged chargeable thereto, namely :—	Of Contributory Counties and Boroughs, at s. d. per head per week ... ..			...	...	...
	Of Non-contributory Counties and Boroughs, at s. d. per head per week ... ..			...	...	...
	From Treasurers of Contributory Counties and Boroughs under Section 269 (9) of the Lunacy Act, 1890, in respect of accommodation at other Asylums, not exceeding one-fourth of the entire weekly charge ... ..			...	...	...
From Treasurers of Non-contributory Boroughs and of Counties in respect of Non-contributory Boroughs for excess of weekly charge above ordinary rate (30 and 31 Vic. c. 106, s. 23.) ...				...	...	...
From Treasurers of other Asylums for Patients received under contract or arrangement, at 14s. 0d. per head per week ...				790	0	0		
Other Receipts, viz. :—							23,490	11 1
(b) Private Patients ... ..				...	...	...	832	12 7
(c) Criminal Patients :—				£	s.	d.		
From Parliamentary Vote ...				50	11	6		
„ Private Funds of Patients, or their Friends ...				...	...	...	50	11 6
Funeral and Removal Expenses :—				£	s.	d.		
From Guardians of Unions and Parishes				62	3	1		
From Treasurers of Counties and Boroughs ... ..				...	...	...	62	3 1
Other Receipts, specifying them:—				£	s.	d.		
Barnsley Hall Asylum, Refunded Fines				1,038	0	0		
Funeral Expenses				9	14	2		
Rent of Farm Cottages and Land Prize, Madresfield Agricultural Club				42	13	6		
				5	0	0		
							1,097	17 8
Total Receipts							26,457	8
Total of Receipts and Balances							30,066	4

ACCOUNT.

the year ending 31st March, 1911.

PAYMENTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Salaries and Wages (not including Payments for Labour appearing in the Farming and Gardening Account, nor comprised in the Building and Repairs Fund Account), namely :—						
Officers	2,996	4	4			
Attendants and others	5,223	12	8			
	8,219	17	0			
Provisions (including Malt Liquor in ordinary diet) ...	3,923	7	2			
Malt Liquor, Wines and Spirits (not included in ordinary diet)	9	12	6			
Farm and Garden Expenses	5,023	1	4			
Clothing :—						
For Patients... ..	1,122	17	6			
For Attendants	302	16	5			
	1,425	13	11			
Necessaries (including Fuel, Lighting, and Washing) ...	3,006	11	0			
Surgery and Dispensary	242	7	10			
Furniture and Bedding	671	19	4			
Funeral Expenses	17	18	2			
Payments to Treasurers of other Asylums for Patients under contract or arrangement	0	8	0			
Transfer to the Building and Repairs Fund Account, namely :—						
(a) Excess of Weekly Charge on Out-County Patients ...	259	3	5			
(b) „ Private „ ...	298	8	7			
(c) „ Criminal „ ...	18	7	1			
	575	19	1			
Payments to Local Authorities :—						
County Council	1,600	0	0			
City Council	200	0	0			
	1,800	0	0			
Other Payments, specifying them :—						
Advertising, Printing, Postages, &c. ...	206	11	2			
Amusements	94	18	8			
Carriage of Goods and Travelling Expenses	9	19	3			
Books, Periodicals, &c.	59	9	8			
Rates and Taxes	1,024	5	1			
Pensions	15	11	0			
Sundries	172	19	5			
	1,583	14	3			
Total Expenditure... ..	...	...	...	26,500	9	7
Balance in hand at the end of year, viz. :—						
Treasurer	3,510	9	1			
Clerk of Asylum... ..	55	6	2			
	3,565	15	3			
Total of Payments and Balances	30,066	4	10			

Statement of Receipts and Paym

RECEIPTS.

Sums received from the Treasurers of the Contributory Counties and Boroughs, viz. :—							£	s.	d.	£	s.
Name of County or Borough.	ON ACCOUNT OF										
	Ordinary Repairs.			New Buildings. and Extraordinary Outlay.							
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.					
County of Worcester ...	1,116	3	6	1,585	14	9					
City of Worcester ...	139	10	5	198	4	4					
TOTAL ...	1,255	13	11	1,783	19	1	3,039	13	0		
Other Receipts :—											
Cottage Rents							108	0	0		
Sale of Old Floor Boards and Iron							5	13	0		
Transfers from the Maintenance Account, viz.:—											
(a) Excess of Weekly Charge on Out County Patients							259	3	5		
(b) „ „ „ Private Patients...							298	8	7		
(c) „ „ „ Criminal Patients							18	7	1		
Total Receipts										3,729	5
Balance due at the end of the year ... { Treasurer ...							800	7	1		
{ Clerk of Asylum							54	17	4		
										855	4

REPAIRS FUND ACCOUNT.

for the year ending 31st March, 1911.

PAYMENTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Balance due at the commencement of the year ...</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,466	13	9
Sums paid on Account of—									
ORDINARY REPAIRS.									
Iron and Castings ...	46	5	4						
Ironmongery ...	15	8	6						
Cocks, Valves, &c....	7	17	7						
W.C. Fittings ...	21	7	0						
Gas Fittings ...	8	12	2						
Locks and Keys ...	3	17	6						
Radiators ...	14	2	0						
Repairing Chapel Heating Apparatus ...	12	7	6						
Engineer's Sundries ...	16	16	6						
Baths and Sinks ...	19	9	0						
Tools and Brushes...	19	0	7						
Paints and Oils ...	45	14	11						
Glass and Lead ...	3	8	0						
Wallpaper ...	7	8	7						
Building Materials...	6	12	0						
Bricks and Tiles ...	14	10	0						
Slates ...	13	10	0						
Fire Bricks ...	3	17	3						
Floor Boards ...	35	18	1						
Road Stone...	4	2	6						
Messrs. T. Vale & Sons, Ltd., re Reservoir ...	138	19	5						
Messrs. Willcox, Raikes & Reed, ditto ...	23	19	8						
Messrs. T. Broad, Ltd., Re-flooring Recreation Room ...	134	1	0						
Messrs. Pethord & Co., Decorating ditto ...	41	7	0						
Mr. Rowe, Architect's Charges re Recreation Room ...	8	19	0						
Messrs. Hughes & Brown, Law Charges ditto ...	7	7	0						
Mr. Rowe, Plan for Commissioners in Lunacy ...	5	5	0						
Wages, Artizans' ...	570	7	0						
Sundries ...	5	15	6	1,256	5	7			
ADDITIONS, ALTERATIONS AND IMPROVEMENTS—									
Messrs. Phelps & Johnson (balance) re Dairy ...	13	13	0						
Mr. Rowe, Architect's Charges, do.	9	9	2						
Messrs. Hughes & Brown, Law Charges, do. ...	3	3	6						
Telephones to Superintendent's House and Farm ...	14	17	6	41	3	2			
NEW BUILDINGS AND EXTRAORDINARY OUTLAY ...				...	...	...
OTHER PAYMENTS :—									
Pensions ...	672	1	1						
Fire Insurance ...	75	19	8						
Taxes ...	72	6	3	820	7	0			
Total Payments ...							2,117	15	9
Total of Payments and Balances ...							4,584	9	6

RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Sums received from Sales :—						
298 $\frac{1}{4}$ gallons New Milk .....9d.	11	3	9			
70 $\frac{1}{4}$ pints Cream .....7d.	2	1	0			
279 lbs. Butter 1s. 2d.	16	5	6			
27 Fowls 2s. 3d.	3	0	9			
184 $\frac{1}{2}$ doz. Eggs 1s. 0d.	9	4	6			
27 Calves	58	18	10			
117 Lambs	184	12	7			
1 Boar Pig	3	13	6			
2 Horses	103	0	0			
1 Foal	17	10	0			
534 lbs. Wool 1s. 0 $\frac{1}{4}$ d.	27	5	0			
18 tons 18 cwt. 3 qr. Mangolds	12	12	0			
140 bushels Wheat	31	4	0			
23 bushels Beans.....	4	19	8			
11 tons 4 cwt. 2 qr Potatoes	29	12	6			
Vegetables	4	13	1			
Hides, Skins and Fat	215	5	4			
Bull and Boar Service.....	8	12	6			
Keep of Superintendent's Pony and Donkey	4	15	6			
Old Implements	3	2	3			
Use of Reaper	4	7	0			
				755	19	3
Value of Goods supplied to Asylum :—						
1,870 $\frac{3}{4}$ gallons new Milk 9d.	70	3	1			
22,197 $\frac{1}{2}$ „ Seconds Milk ... 6d.	554	18	8			
196 $\frac{3}{4}$ pints Cream 7d.	5	14	9			
5,136 lbs. Butter 1s. 2d.	299	12	0			
206 Fowls 2s. 3d.	23	3	6			
1,057 $\frac{3}{4}$ doz. Eggs 1s. 0d.	52	17	9			
*83,917 lbs. Beef	2,179	19	9			
*12,873 lbs. Mutton	335	7	0			
*26,863 lbs. Pork	700	9	11			
221 Rabbits	5	10	6			
850 gallons Cider 4d.	14	3	4			
†Vegetables and Fruit.....	739	16	3			
				4,981	16	6
Other Receipts :—						
Rent of Farm Cottages and Land ...	42	13	6			
Prize, Madresfield Agricultural Club	5	0	0			
				47	13	6
Hauling for Asylum				112	17	6
Value of Stock at end of year				4,301	1	10
				10,199	8	7

* These items are carried out at the following rates, viz. :—Midsummer Quarter 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per lb., Michaelmas and Christmas Quarters 6 $\frac{1}{4}$ d. per lb., and Lady Day Quarter 6d. per lb.

† These are charged at the current wholesale Evesham market prices.

‡ No charge is made for Patients' labour, or for that of the Ward Attendants supervising them.

ACCOUNT.

during the Year ending 31st March 1911.

PAYMENTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Value of Stock at commencement of year							4,433	7	10
Sums paid during the year in respect of :—									
‡Labour				947	16	0			
Provender :—									
Bran and Sharps	121	18	2						
Cake, Linseed and Cottonseed.....	271	8	4						
Calf Meal	14	0	0						
Grains	26	7	7						
Mixed Corn and Rice.....	15	18	6						
				449	12	7			
Seeds and Manures :—									
Seeds	112	3	2						
Manures	96	1	4						
				208	4	6			
Stock, Live and Dead (bought) :—									
Cattle	1,359	5	0						
Rams	6	16	6						
Sheep	328	5	8						
Pigs	252	6	9						
Poultry	2	19	0						
Horses.....	78	4	6						
Commission	33	15	0						
Binder.....	27	0	0						
Wash Cows	18	0	0						
Corn Drill	20	8	0						
Cattle Cribs	6	0	0						
Sheep Rack	3	10	0						
Implements and Repairs	72	14	7						
Harness and Repairs.....	17	15	2						
				2,227	0	2			
Rates and Taxes :—									
Poor and District	118	10	1						
Imperial	52	7	0						
Tithe	66	14	10						
Licences	1	10	0						
				239	1	11			
Rent				741	16	6			
Sundries :—									
Blacksmith.....	29	11	11						
Fire and Boiler Insurance.....	13	2	2						
Veterinary Surgeon and Medicine	55	13	0						
Steam Cultivating.....	25	6	0						
Coal	29	18	0						
Horse Fees	11	13	6						
Twine, Binder	6	0	0						
Miscellaneous	38	5	1						
				209	9	8			
Estimated Rent of Freehold							5,023	1	4
Estimated Value of Wash from Asylum							90	0	0
Balance in favour of Farm and Garden...							30	0	0
							622	19	5
							10,199	8	7

ACREAGE OF LAND.	A.	R.	P.	A.	R.	P.
Freehold	85	1	24			
Of which Sites of Buildings, Airing Courts, &c.....	16	0	25			
				69	0	39
Rented	487	0	39			
Of which Sub-let	17	1	21			
				469	3	18
Net acreage under cultivation by Asylum				539	0	17

BALANCE SHEET,

LIABILITIES.						£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.											
Amounts due to—											
Tradesmen for Goods supplied...	...	...	...	...	...				2,751	10	6
Salaries and Wages	...	...	...	...	...				1,487	4	9
Building and Repairs Fund Account, Excess Charge	...	...	...	...	...				167	10	8
Pensions	...	...	...	...	...				15	11	0
Balance in favour of Maintenance Account	...								12,222	0	10
BUILDING AND REPAIRS FUND ACCOUNT.									16,643	17	9
Amounts due to—											
Tradesmen for Goods supplied...	...	...	...	...	...				62	0	2
Pensions	...	...	...	...	...				138	3	7
Treasurer	...	...	...	...	...	800	7	1			
Clerk	...	...	...	...	...	54	17	4			
									855	4	5
									17,699	5	11

H. LEICESTER,
Auditor.
4TH MAY, 1911.

31ST MARCH, 1911.

ASSETS.					£	s.	d.	£	s	d.
MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.										
Cash in hands of Treasurer	...	...	...		3,510	9	1			
Clerk	...	...	...		55	6	2	3,565	15	3
Amount due for Goods sold, Farm Rents, &c.								142	7	4
Income due from—										
Worcestershire Unions	...	...	...		5,639	10	8			
Out-County Unions	...	...	...		12	12	0			
Treasurers of other Asylums	...	...	...		246	15	5			
Private Patients	...	...	...		29	11	8			
Criminal Patients	...	...	...		19	5	8			
Funeral and Removal Expenses	...	...	...		7	17	7	5,955	13	0
Value of Stock in hand								6,980	2	2
BUILDING AND REPAIRS FUND ACCOUNT.								16,643	17	9
Amounts due from—										
County and City Councils	...	...	...					855	4	5
Cottage Rents	...	...	...					9	0	0
Maintenance Account, Excess Charge	...	...	...					167	10	8
Balance against Building and Repairs Fund Account								23	13	1
								17,699	5	11

JOHN G. HADLEY,

CLERK AND STEWARD.

*Statement showing the Average Weekly Cost per Patient on the
Net Expenditure during the year ending 31st March, 1911.*

ITEMS OF EXPENDITURE.							Average.	
							s.	d.
Provisions	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6 $\frac{3}{8}$
Clothing	...	...	...	...	...	...		7 $\frac{1}{8}$
Salaries and Wages		...	...	...	...	...	3	3
Necessaries	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1 $\frac{7}{8}$
Surgery and Dispensary	...		...	...	...	...		1 $\frac{1}{8}$
Wines and Spirits	...	...	...	...	...	...		$\frac{1}{8}$
Furniture and Bedding	...		...	...	...	...		3 $\frac{1}{4}$
Farm and Garden	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	0 $\frac{7}{8}$
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...		7 $\frac{1}{2}$
							9	7 $\frac{1}{4}$
Less received for Goods and Produce Sold	...				...	...		4 $\frac{3}{4}$
Average Weekly Cost per head							9	2 $\frac{1}{2}$

*Contract Prices for the principal Articles of Consumption for the
year ending 31st March, 1911.*

ARTICLES.	Midsummer Quarter, 1910.	Michaelmas Quarter, 1910.	Christmas Quarter, 1910.	Lady-day Quarter, 1911.	Average for the year 1910-11.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Bacon, per cwt.	85 0	...	83 0	84 0
Bath Bricks, per hundred.....	4 9	4 9
Beer, per gall.....	8	8
Black Lead, per gross	16 6	16 6
Blacking, per gross	1 11½	1 11½
Blue, per lb.	9	9
Cheese, per cwt.....	...	64 6	...	59 6	62 0
Chicory, „	35 0	35 0
Coal (Hard Cobbles), per ton ...	14 9	17 0	17 0	17 0	16 5¼
„ (Wigan Gas), per ton	21 6	21 10	21 10	21 10	21 9
„ (Engine Nuts), per ton ...	11 8	12 8	12 8	12 8	12 5
Coffee, Roasted, per cwt.	98 0	...	94 0	96 0
Dried Fruit, per cwt.....	...	26 0	...	31 6	28 9
Fish, per lb.	1¾	1¾
Flour (Seconds), per 224 lbs.....	21 9	21 0	20 9	20 0	20 10½
Grains, per bushel	4½	4½
Margarine, per cwt.	53 0	...	53 0	53 0
Matches, per gross.....	2 1	2 1
Mustard, per lb.....	7½	7½
Oatmeal, per cwt.	14 0	14 0
Old Radnor Lime, per ton	14 6	14 6	14 6	14 6	14 6
Pepper (whole), per lb.	6½	6½
Rice, per cwt.....	12 0	12 0
Salt, per ton	27 6	27 6
Snuff, per lb.	4 6	...	4 6	4 6
Soap (Soft), per 64lbs.	8 0	8 0
Soda, per cwt.....	3 4	3 4
Split Peas, per cwt.	12 3	12 3
Starch (Common), per cwt.	31 0	31 0
Ditto (Glenfield), per cwt.....	45 0	45 0
Sugar (Lump), per cwt.....	...	22 6	...	20 3	21 4½
Ditto (Raw), per cwt.	22 3	...	19 0	20 7½
Tea, per lb.....	...	1 1¼	...	1 1¼	1 1¼
Tobacco, per lb.....	...	4 1½	...	4 2½	4 2
Vinegar, per gallon	6½	6½
Yeast, per 7lb.	3 9	3 9

SALARIES AND WAGES OF STAFF.

31st MARCH, 1911.

OFFICERS.

	Per year.			
	£	s.	d.	
Medical Officer & Superintendent	900	0	0	} Furnished House, Coal, Gas, Garden Produce, and Washing
First Assistant Medical Officer and Deputy Superintendent	250	0	0	
Second Assistant Medical Officer	180	0	0	} Furnished Apartments, Board, Washing, and Attendance.
Third ditto	140	0	0	
Chaplain	260	0	0	} Non-resident.
Ditto, Roman Catholic	52	10	0	
Clerk to Committee of Visitors	120	0	0	} Non-resident.
Auditor	52	10	0	
Clerk and Steward	250	0	0	House Rent.
Organist	45	0	0	} Non-resident.
Storekeeper	120	0	0	
Engineer	145	0	0	Furnished House, Coal, and Gas.
Assistant Clerk	78	0	0	Non-resident.
Superintendent's Clerk	52	0	0	Dinner Daily.
Stores Clerk	28	0	0	} Furnished Apartments, Board and Washing.
Chief Male Attendant	75	0	0	
Housekeeper	75	0	0	} Furnished Apartments, Board, Washing, and Uniform.
Chief Female Attendant ..	60	0	0	
Assistant Chief Female Attendant	42	0	0	} Non-resident.
Farm Bailiff	141	0	0	
Farm Bailiff's Wife	30	0	0	Furnished House, Coal, Gas, and Garden Produce.

MALE ATTENDANTS AND SERVANTS.

One Male Attendant	50	0	0	} Board, Lodging, Washing, and Uniform
Ten ditto (each)	40	0	0	
Five ditto (each)	38	0	0	
One ditto	37	0	0	
Two ditto (each)	35	0	0	
Ten ditto (each)	30	0	0	
Four ditto (each)	28	0	0	
Five ditto (each)	26	0	0	
Seven Night Attendants (each)	40	0	0	
One Painter Attendant (including £7 a year as Band Instructor)	53	16	0	} Non-resident.
One Plumber Attendant ...	49	8	0	
One Painter ditto	40	0	0	} Washing, Uniform, and Cottage. Working Clothing.
One Carpenter ditto	52	0	0	
One Stores Attendant	34	0	0	} Washing, and Working Clothing.
One Upholsterer Attendant	50	0	0	
One Porter	42	0	0	} Washing, and Working Clothing.
One ditto	40	0	0	
One Assistant Engineer ...	98	16	0	} Board, Lodging, and Washing.
One Gardener	70	4	0	
One Stoker	61	2	0	} Washing, and Working Clothing.
One ditto	62	8	0	
One Baker Attendant	92	10	4	} Washing, and Working Clothing.
One Laundry Man	59	16	0	
One ditto	57	4	0	} Washing, and Working Clothing.
One Under Gardener	30	0	0	
One Market Carter	26	0	0	Board, Lodging, and Washing.

The Married Male Attendants, under certain conditions, are allowed £6 a Year for Lodging Money.

	Per Week.			
	£	s.	d.	
One Carpenter	1	14	3	Non-resident.
One ditto	1	10	0	
One Cowman	1	0	6	
One ditto		12	0	
One Mason and Bricklayer	1	10	9	
One Shoemaker	1	7	0	
One ditto	1	4	0	
One Tailor	1	3	0	
One Painter	1	6	6	
One Gas Stoker	1	3	0	
One Plough Boy		8	0	
One ditto		6	0	
One ditto		4	0	
One Farm Carpenter	1	3	0	Cottage and Garden.
One Gardener's Assistant...		7	0	
One Shepherd		18	0	
Two Farm Servants (each)		18	0	
One ditto		17	6	
Two ditto (each)		17	0	
One Farm Carter		16	0	
One Gas Stoker	1	6	0	
One Water Supply Man ...		18	6	
One Excavator		16	6	
One Butcher		19	6	Board and Washing.
One Night Watchman	1	3	0	Uniform, Non-resident
One Tailor Attendant	1	12	0	Uniform, Non-resident.

FEMALE ATTENDANTS AND SERVANTS.

	Per Year.			
	£	s.	d.	
One Female Attendant ...	32	0	0	Board, Lodging, Washing, and Uniform
Seven ditto (each).....	26	0	0	
Three ditto (each)	24	0	0	
Ten ditto (each).....	22	0	0	
Twelve ditto (each)	20	0	0	
Eight ditto (each)	18	0	0	
Nine ditto (each)	16	0	0	
One Night Attendant	30	0	0	
Four ditto (each)	26	0	0	
One ditto	24	0	0	
Three ditto (each)	20	0	0	
One Cook	35	0	0	
One ditto	28	0	0	
One Kitchen Maid.....	22	0	0	
One ditto	20	0	0	
One ditto	18	0	0	
One ditto	16	0	0	
One ditto	10	0	0	
One Dressmaker Attendant	26	0	0	
One Housemaid	21	0	0	
One ditto	18	0	0	
One Laundress	32	0	0	
One Laundry Maid	25	0	0	
One ditto	20	0	0	
One ditto	18	0	0	
One ditto	16	0	0	
One ditto	12	0	0	

£5 5s. 6d. per annum can in course of time be obtained by Attendants for good conduct and special attention to duty.

Annual Statement showing the number of Lunatics and Idiots chargeable to the several Unions in the County and City of Worcester, whether confined in Asylums or otherwise, on 1st January, 1911.

UNIONS.	In Powick Asylum.		In Barnsley Hall Asylum.		In other Asylums.		In Work-house.		With Friends.		Totals.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Alcester.....	4	8	5	6	...	...	...	...	1	2	10	16	26
Bromsgrove	17	21	32	32	...	...	6	1	3	7	58	61	119
Cleobury Mortimer	1	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	7
Droitwich	18	35	14	13	...	...	1	1	1	2	34	51	85
Dudley	58	62	...	...	1	...	21	44	10	27	90	133	223
Evesham	13	25	5	8	...	1	3	1	...	...	21	35	56
Kidderminster	52	54	21	13	...	1	5	9	...	...	78	77	155
King's Norton	29	34	35	59	...	...	3	8	2	2	69	103	172
Ledbury	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	5
Martley	11	19	5	3	...	...	1	...	1	...	18	22	40
Newent	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3
Pershore	10	17	6	11	...	...	...	6	3	...	19	34	53
Shipston-on-Stour	4	9	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	7	15	22
Solihull	19	25	26	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	69	114
Stourbridge	36	28	25	42	...	2	7	13	...	10	68	95	163
Stow-on-the-Wold	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Stratford-on-Avon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tenbury	11	8	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	12	10	22
Tewkesbury	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	2	7
Upton-on-Severn...	30	54	11	11	3	...	2	5	1	4	47	74	121
West Bromwich ...	8	19	18	20	...	...	5	13	1	2	32	54	86
Worcester	80	105	...	...	...	...	1	9	1	...	82	114	196
„ County of	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Totals	410	532	209	270	4	4	56	110	24	58	703	974	1,677
Totals last year ...	389	492	202	260	5	3	46	89	29	61	684	906	1,590

*Chief Male Attendant's Return of Male Patients Employed
during the Year ending 31st December, 1910.*

How Employed.	No. of Days.
Rug Makers	418
Tailors.....	852
Shoemakers	629
Carpenters	939
Upholsterers and Hair Pickers.....	985
Assisting Engineer, Smith, Stoker, and Gas Maker	3,762
„ Painter, Glazier, Whitewasher, & Plumber...	1,780
„ Mason and Bricklayer.....	339
„ Storekeeper, Baker, Brewer, and Butcher ...	2,440
„ Clerks	276
„ Attendants	36,734
„ on Farms and Garden.....	38,312
Total number of week-days	87,466
Daily Average Number of Patients Employed	282
Employed 64 per cent. of the average number of Male Patients resident throughout the year.	

*Chief Female Attendant's Return of Female Patients Employed
during the Year ending 31st December, 1910.*

How Employed.	No. of Days.
In Sewing	31,615
In Netting and Knitting	1,222
In Laundry.....	16,344
Assisting Attendants	47,783
„ in Kitchens	9,883
„ Housemaids	930
„ at Farm.....	621
Total number of week-days	108,398
Daily Average Number of Patients Employed	350
Employed 67 per cent. of the average number of Female Patients resident throughout the year.	

PATIENTS DIETARY SCALE, MAIN BUILDING.

	BREAKFAST, 7 A.M.		DINNER, 12.30 P.M.		TEA, 6 P.M.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
SUNDAY ...	1 pint coffee, 8 oz. bread, $\frac{3}{4}$ oz. butter.	1 pint coffee, 6 oz. bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. butter.	5 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked with- out bone; 12 oz. potatoes, or other vegetables; 4 oz. bread.	4 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked with- out bone; 12 oz. potatoes, or other vegetables; 2 oz. bread.	1 pint tea, 7 oz. bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. butter.	1 pint tea, 5 oz. bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. butter.
MONDAY ...	" "	" "	<i>Stew, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ pints, composed of to the pint:—</i> 4 oz. fresh meat; 12 oz. pota- toes; 2 oz. carrots; 1 oz. onions, herbs, 4 oz. bread; <i>or</i> , 5 oz. tinned meat, served cold; 12 oz. potatoes or other vegetables; 4 oz. bread.	<i>Stew, 1 pint, composed of:—</i> 4 oz. fresh meat; 12 oz. potatoes; 2 oz. carrots; 1 oz. onions, herbs; 2 oz. bread; <i>or</i> , 4 oz. tinned meat, served cold; 12 oz. potatoes, or other vege- tables; 2 oz. bread.	" "	" "
TUESDAY ...	" "	" "	16 oz. fish, cleaned and uncooked; <i>or</i> , 5 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without bone; 12 oz. potatoes, or other vegetables; 4 oz. bread.	16 oz. fish, cleaned and uncooked; <i>or</i> , 4 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without bone; 12 oz. potatoes, or other vegetables; 2 oz. bread.	" "	" "
WEDNESDAY	" "	" "	4 oz. tinned meat; 8 oz. suet pudding; 4 oz. bread.	3 oz. tinned meat; 6 oz. suet pudding; 2 oz. bread.	" "	" "
THURSDAY	" "	" "	<i>Pie, 16 oz., composed of:—</i> 5 oz. fresh meat; 4 oz. flour, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. lard or dripping, for crust; 12 oz. pota- toes; $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. onions, herbs.	<i>Pie, 12 oz., composed of to the 1 lb.:—</i> 5 oz. fresh meat; 4 oz. flour, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. lard or dripping, for crust; 12 oz. pota- toes; $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. onions, herbs.	" "	" "
FRIDAY	" "	" "	5 oz. boiled or roast pork, cooked without bone; 12 oz. potatoes, or other vegetables; 4 oz. bread.	4 oz. boiled or roast pork, cooked without bone; 12 oz. potatoes, or other vegetables; 2 oz. bread.	" "	" "
SATURDAY	" "	" "	<i>Soup, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ pints, composed of to the pint:</i> 2 oz. fresh meat, or bacon scraps; meat liquor; 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. split peas; 2 oz. potatoes; 1 oz. carrots; $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. leeks or onions, herbs; 4 oz. bread; <i>or</i> , 4 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without bone; 8 oz. potatoes or other vegetables; 4 oz. bread; 1 oz. cheese.	<i>Soup, 1 pint, composed of:—</i> 2 oz. fresh meat, or bacon scraps; meat liquor; 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. split peas; 2 oz. potatoes; 1 oz. carrots; $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. leeks or onions, herbs; 4 oz. bread; <i>or</i> , 4 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without bone; 8 oz. potatoes or other vegetables; 2 oz. bread.	" "	" "

PATIENTS' DIETARY SCALE, ANNEXE.

	BREAKFAST, 7 A.M.		DINNER, 12.30 P.M.		TEA, 6 P.M.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
SUNDAY ...	1 pt. coffee, or 1 pt. milk and water, 7 oz. bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. butter.	1 pt. coffee, or 1 pt. milk and water, 6 oz. bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. butter.	4 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked with- out bone; 12 oz. potatoes or other vegetables; 4 oz. bread.	3 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked with- out bone; 12 oz. potatoes or other vegetables; 3 oz. bread.	1 pt. tea or 1 pint milk and water, and 6 oz. bread, 5 oz. bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. butter $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. butter	1 pt. tea or 1 pint milk and water, and 6 oz. bread, 5 oz. bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. butter $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. butter
MONDAY	" "	" "	<i>Stew, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ pints, composed of to the pint :</i> 3 oz. fresh meat; 12 oz. potatoes, 2 oz. carrots, 1 oz. onions, herbs; 4 oz. bread.	<i>Stew, 1 pint, composed of :—</i> 3 oz. fresh meat; 12 oz. potatoes; 2 oz. carrots 1 oz. onions, herbs; 3 oz. bread.	" "	" "
TUESDAY ...	" "	" "	16 oz. fish, cleaned and uncooked (or 3 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without bone); 12 oz. potatoes or other vegetables; 4 oz. bread.	16 oz. fish, cleaned and uncooked (or 3 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without bone); 12 oz. potatoes or other vegetables; 3 oz. bread.	" "	" "
WEDNESDAY	" "	" "	10 oz. suet pudding; 1 oz. cheese; 4 oz. bread.	8 oz. suet pudding; 1 oz. cheese; 3 oz. bread.	" "	" "
THURSDAY	" "	" "	<i>Pie, 16 oz., composed of :—</i> 4 oz. fresh meat; 4 oz. flour, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. lard or dripping, for crust; 12 oz. potatoes; $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. onions, herbs.	<i>Pie, 12 oz., composed of to the 1 lb. :—</i> 4 oz. fresh meat; 4 oz. flour, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. lard or dripping, for crust; 12 oz. potatoes; $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. onions, herbs.	" "	" "
FRIDAY	" "	" "	4 oz. boiled or roast pork, cooked without bone; 12 oz. potatoes or other vegetables; 4 oz. bread.	3 oz. boiled or roast pork, cooked without bone; 12 oz. potatoes or other vegetables; 3 oz. bread.	" "	" "
SATURDAY	" "	" "	<i>Soup, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ pints, composed of to the pint :</i> 3 oz. fresh meat or bacon scraps; meat liquor, 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. split peas; 2 oz. potatoes, 1 oz. carrots; $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. leeks or onions, herbs, 5 oz. bread.	<i>Soup, 1 pint, composed of :—</i> 3 oz. fresh meat or bacon scraps; meat liquor; 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. split peas; 2 oz. potatoes, 1 oz. carrots; $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. leeks or onions, herbs; 4 oz. bread.	" "	" "

BREAKFAST—To make one gallon of coffee—1 oz. coffee, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. chicory, 4 oz. sugar, 12 oz. skimmed milk.

To make one pint milk and water— $\frac{3}{4}$ pint skimmed milk; $\frac{1}{4}$ pint water, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. sugar.

DINNER—Potatoes are weighed when peeled and uncooked. Some patients are allowed half-pint of beer with their dinner.

Salad is given largely when in season. Pickled cabbage occasionally.

On Tuesday with the fish is served a sauce composed of butter, flour, and vinegar.

On Wednesday the suet pudding is served with treacle or sugar, rhubarb and fresh fruits being added when in season.

To make 1 lb. suet pudding—flour 10 oz., suet 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.

To make one gallon of tea 1 oz. tea, 4 oz. sugar, 12 oz. skimmed milk.

Any of the weakly or aged patients, who require it, are allowed 2 oz. bread and half-pint broth at 9.30 a.m.

The Male Patients attending the evening entertainments are given 2 oz. bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. of cheese, and half-pint of lemonade; and the Female Patients 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. cheese, and

half-pint lemonade before going to bed.

The Superintendent has authority to alter the rotation of the Dinners.

ATTENDANTS' DIETARY SCALE.

	DAILY.				WEEKLY.				
	Bread.	Cooked Meat (free from bone).	Milk.	Vegetables (varied in season).	Tea.	Lump Sugar.	Fresh Butter.	Bacon.	Cheese.
MALES	1 lb.	8 ozs.	$\frac{1}{2}$ pt.	1 lb.	3 ozs.	12 ozs.	8 ozs.	16 ozs.	8 ozs.
FEMALES	1 lb.	6 ozs.	$\frac{1}{2}$ pt.	1 lb.	3 ozs.	12 ozs.	8 ozs.	8 ozs.	8 ozs.

Puddings or Tarts are given twice weekly.
If preferred 6 ozs. Coffee is given in lieu of Tea.
When necessary 12 ozs. Salt Butter is issued instead of 8 ozs. Fresh.

*Principal Items of Provisions Account issued during the Year
ending 31st March, 1911.*

Meat, fresh	...	...	...	...	...	124,228 lbs.
„ Preserved	...	...	...	...	...	11,034 „
Bacon	...	...	...	...	...	8,629 „
Bread	...	...	...	...	...	412,997 „
Butter	...	...	...	...	...	14,602 „
Cheese	...	...	...	...	...	5,818 „
Chicory	...	...	...	...	...	1,190 „
Coffee	...	...	...	...	...	2,659 „
Eggs	...	...	...	...	...	16,191 „
Fish	...	...	...	...	...	40,872 lbs.
Flour	...	...	...	...	...	310,674 „
Fruit, Dried	...	...	...	...	...	12,437 „
Golden Syrup	...	...	...	...	...	1,759 „
Jam	...	...	...	...	...	1,434 „
Lard	...	...	...	...	...	282 „
Mustard	...	...	...	...	...	474 „
Split Peas	...	...	...	...	...	9,591 „
Pepper	...	...	...	...	...	276 „
Rice, Sago and Tapioca	...	...	...	...	...	833 „
Salt ...	...	...	...	...	...	94 cwts.
Spice, Cake...	...	...	...	...	...	113 lbs.
Sugar	...	...	...	...	...	41,966 „
Tea ...	...	...	...	...	...	3,836 „
Vinegar	...	...	...	...	...	548 gals.
Yeast	...	...	...	...	...	1,491 lbs.

*Principal Items of Necessaries and Miscellaneous Account issued
during the Year ending 31st March 1911.*

Bath Bricks	...	...	...	...	...	645
Blacking	...	...	...	...	...	2,539 cakes.
Blacklead	...	...	...	...	...	1,242 tins.
Blue...	...	...	...	...	...	270 lbs.
Candles	...	...	...	...	...	152 „
House Flannel	...	...	...	...	...	4,410 yds.
Matches	...	...	...	...	...	2,579 boxes.
Sanitary Paper	...	...	...	...	...	1,094 packets
Soap, Powder	...	...	...	...	...	1,876 lbs.
„ Hard	...	...	...	...	...	14,993 „
„ Disinfecting	...	...	...	...	...	1,995 „
„ Brookes'	...	...	...	...	...	39 „
„ Soft ...	...	...	...	...	...	11,326 „
„ Windsor	...	...	...	...	...	697 tablets.
Soda	...	...	...	...	...	15,853 lbs.
Starch	...	...	...	...	...	745 „
Snuff	...	...	...	...	...	20 „
Tobacco	...	...	...	...	...	828 „
Tapers	...	...	...	...	...	57 „
Turpentine Substitute	...	...	...	...	...	401 gals.
Wax...	...	...	...	...	...	530 lbs.
Coal, House	...	...	...	...	...	567 tons,
„ Gas	...	...	...	...	...	598 „
„ Steam	...	...	...	...	...	1,707 „

*Conditions under which Private Patients are admitted into
the Asylum.*

I. The charge for Patients coming from, or having a settlement in some Union in the County or City of Worcester, is 15s. a week, payable quarterly in advance.

II. The charge for maintenance covers all ordinary expenses, but in cases of prolonged bodily disease an additional weekly charge may be made to cover the cost of special medicines and stimulants.

III. In the event of the death or discharge of any Private Patient before the maintenance moneys, paid in advance, have been exhausted by effluxion of time, the balance will be refunded to the person who made the last payment in respect of such Patient.

IV. The Patients may wear their own clothes, but will have the same accommodation in all respects as the other Patients.

V. Application for the admission of a Patient on the private class must be made in the first instance to the Medical Officer at the Asylum, who will supply all the various blank forms for the order and medical certificates.

VI. The excess charge made for Private Patients beyond the ordinary pauper weekly rate of maintenance is carried to the credit of the Repairs Account.